# Contents

**Introduction ..... i**
The series as a whole ..... i-1
Who is this series for? ..... i-1
How to use this book ..... i-2
Things to know before reading this book ..... i-2
Abbreviations ..... i-3
Definitions ..... i-5
Tables ..... i-6
What you will need to use this book ..... i-6
What is in the repository ..... i-6
Prerequisite to using this book ..... i-7
What is not discussed in this book ..... i-7
Final word before we get started ..... i-7

## Part 1

**Chapter 1. The File System Overview ..... 1**
The design goal of this book ..... 1-1
Other things to know and consider ..... 1-1
Implementation and Design ..... 1-1
Tested Devices ..... 1-2

**Chapter 2. The Virtual Link ..... 2**
Communication with the DPB ..... 2-5
The File Pointer Block ..... 2-6
Wrap Up ..... 2-8

**Chapter 3. The Function Calls ..... 3**
Mount() ..... 3-2
UnMount() ..... 3-2
Get_DPB() ..... 3-3
Get_Current_DPB() ..... 3-3
Set_Current_DPB() ..... 3-3
FindFirst() ..... 3-3
FindNext() ..... 3-4
CreateDir() ..... 3-5
RemoveDir() ..... 3-5
GetCurrentDir() ..... 3-5
SetCurrentDir() ..... 3-5
fopen() ..... 3-6

fclose() ..... 3-6
fread() ..... 3-6
fwrite() ..... 3-6
fseek() ..... 3-6
frewind() ..... 3-6
fremove() ..... 3-7
ftell() ..... 3-7
fsetattrb() ..... 3-7
fgetattrb() ..... 3-7
GetVolSerial() ..... 3-7
FreeSpace() ..... 3-7
Truename() ..... 3-7
fnmatch() ..... 3-8
Wrap Up ..... 3-10

**Chapter 4. Directories ..... 4**
Directories and your VFS ..... 4-2
Reversing Directory Lookup ..... 4-3
Wrap Up ..... 4-4

**Chapter 5. A Simple File System ..... 5**
BIOS Parameter Block ..... 5-1
Directory Entries ..... 5-2
Clusters ..... 5-3
Wrap Up ..... 5-3

**Chapter 6. Inodes and File Extents ..... 6**
The Super Block ..... 6-1
File Names ..... 6-2
Inodes ..... 6-3
Data Sectors ..... 6-4
Wrap Up ..... 6-5

**Chapter 7. Journals ..... 7**
A Farmer and His Hens ..... 7-2
Other Considerations ..... 7-2
An Example ..... 7-3

**Chapter 8. File System Creation ..... 8**

# Part 2


## Chapter 9. The FAT File System ..... 9

Overview of a FAT Formatted Volume ..... 9-1
A Typical FAT Formatted Volume ..... 9-2
The BIOS Parameter Block ..... 9-4
The 32-bit BIOS Parameter Block ..... 9-7
The 32-bit Information Sector ..... 9-8
The 32-bit Backup Sector ..... 9-10
Example 32-bit Layout ..... 9-10
The File Allocation Tables (Cluster Map) ..... 9-11
Root Directory Entries ..... 9-15
The Root Directory ..... 9-18
Long File Names ..... 9-18
Building a Volume ..... 9-20
Wrap Up ..... 9-22

## Chapter 10. The FYSFS File System ..... 10

A Typical FYSFS Formatted Volume ..... 10-1
The Boot Sector ..... 10-3
The Super Block ..... 10-4
The Bitmaps ..... 10-6
The Data Area ..... 10-7
Continuation Slots ..... 10-11
Other Slot Types ..... 10-11
Modifying Slot Chains ..... 10-12
Directories ..... 10-13
Notes on optimizing/defragmenting the volume ..... 10-15
Sector sizes ..... 10-16
Encryption ..... 10-16
Wrap Up ..... 10-17

## Chapter 11. The Lean File System ..... 11

A Typical Lean Formatted Volume ..... 11-1
Volume Block Size ..... 11-3
The Boot Sectors and Super Block ..... 11-3
The Backup Super Block ..... 11-8
The Bitmap ..... 11-8
Root Directory Entries ..... 11-9
Inodes ..... 11-11
Extents ..... 11-14
Symbolic Links ..... 11-17
Storing Small Files ..... 11-18
Extended Attributes ..... 11-18
Forks ..... 11-19

The Journal and Example Implementation ..... 11-19
Bad Blocks ..... 11-23
Wrap Up ..... 11-23

**Chapter 12. The SFS File System ..... 12**
A Brief Summary ..... 12-1
An Overlook of a typical SFS Partition ..... 12-2
The Boot and Reserved Area ..... 12-3
The Super Block ..... 12-3
The Data Block Area ..... 12-4
The Free Block Area ..... 12-5
The Index Block Area ..... 12-5
Volume ID Entry ..... 12-7
The Start Marker Entry ..... 12-8
The Unused Entry ..... 12-8
The Directory Entry ..... 12-8
The File Entry ..... 12-9
The Unusable Entry ..... 12-10
The Deleted Directory and File Entries ..... 12-10
File Names and Directory Names ..... 12-11
Continuation Entries ..... 12-12
Time Stamp ..... 12-12
Examples ..... 12-13
Wrap Up ..... 12-14

**Chapter 13. The “ISO” File System ..... 13**
A Typical CDFS Layout ..... 13-1
Boot Record Volume Descriptor ..... 13-3
Section Header Entry ..... 13-6
Primary Volume Descriptor ..... 13-8
Supplementary Volume Descriptor ..... 13-13
Volume Partition Descriptor ..... 13-14
Volume Descriptor Set Terminator ..... 13-14
Example Layout ..... 13-15
Root Directory ..... 13-15
System Use Sharing Protocol ..... 13-18
File Names ..... 13-19
Path Table ..... 13-20
Joliet ..... 13-23
ECMA-168 and Sessions ..... 13-23
Wrap Up ..... 13-24

**Appendix A - Disc Contents ..... A**
Contents of the disc/disc layout ..... A-1
Finding the Specification Files ..... A-2
Finding an Emulator ..... A-3

**Appendix B - Included Utilities/Source Code ..... B**
Obtaining a C/C++ Compiler ..... B-1
Obtaining an Assembler ..... B-1
Dump -- WinXP: Dump a File's Contents ..... B-1
Lean_chk -- Check a LeanFS Image ..... B-1
MBootCD -- Create a Bootable CD-ROM Image ..... B-3
MFYSFS -- Make an FYS File System ..... B-3
MKDOSFS -- Make a DOS FAT file system ..... B-6
MKSFS -- Make a SFS file system ..... B-7
MLEANFS -- Make a Lean file system ..... B-8
Ultimate – The Ultimate Image Utility ..... B-8
Wrap Up ..... B-9

**Appendix C - Tables and Figures ..... C**

**Appendix D - UTF-8/16 ..... D**
UTF-8 ..... D-1
UTF-16 ..... D-2

**Appendix E – One Physical Floppy, Two Logical Drives ..... E**

**Appendix F – File System Detection ..... F**
FAT File System Detection ..... F-1
FYSFS File System Detection ..... F-6
Lean File System Detection ..... F-7
SFS File System Detection ..... F-9
CDFS/ISO9660 File System Detection ..... F-10
Wrap Up ..... F-10

**Appendix G – Timestamps ..... G**
Text Based Timestamps ..... G-1
Numerical Based Timestamps ..... G-2
Wrap up ..... G-3

**Appendix H – Multi-Boot CD-ROM's ..... H**
The Process ..... H-1
An Example Layout ..... H-2
The Source Code ..... H-4

Emulated Images ..... H-4
Wrap up ..... H-4

**Appendix X - For More Information ..... X**
Where to get the CDROM that is included with this book ..... X-1
Where to find more information on this book ..... X-1
Where to get an erratum if one is needed ..... X-1
Where to get more examples ..... X-1

**Bibliography ..... Bib**