

Contents

Introduction	i
The series as a whole.....	i-1
Who is this series for?	i-1
How to use this book	i-2
Things to know before reading this book.....	i-2
Abbreviations.....	i-3
Reading and writing bits	i-5
Definitions	i-5
What you will need to use this book	i-6
Installing the source code on your computer	i-7
What is on the disc	i-8
Prerequisite to using this book.....	i-8
What is not discussed in this book	i-8
Final word before we get started.....	i-9
Part 1	
Chapter 1. Media Storage Devices Overview	1
The design goal of this book.....	1-1
Other things to know and consider	1-1
Wrap up	1-2
Chapter 2. The PCI Hardware	2
Finding the (S)ATA controller.....	2-2
Now that we have this information, what to do with it.....	2-5
Port I/O verses memory mapped I/O.....	2-7
Determine the address space required for a function	2-8
Channels.....	2-9
IDE Compatibility or Native mode	2-9
The PCI and power management	2-10
Function 0, header type field, bit 7	2-11
Wrap up	2-13
Part 2	
Chapter 3. The Floppy Disk Controller	3
Status Register A & B (Offsets 00h & 01h).....	3-2
Digital Output Register (Offset 02h)	3-2
Tape Drive Register (offset 03h)	3-3
Main Status Register (offset 04h).....	3-4
Data Rate Select Register (offset 04h).....	3-4

Control/Status Register (offset 05h)	3-5
Reserved Register (offset 06h)	3-8
Digital Input Register (offset 07h).....	3-8
Configuration Control Register (offset 07h)	3-8
Available Commands.....	3-8
Command Detail.....	3-10
Specify	3-10
Sense Drive Status.....	3-12
Write Data	3-13
Read Data	3-14
Recalibrate.....	3-15
Sense Interrupt.....	3-15
Read ID.....	3-16
Format Track.....	3-17
Dump Registers.....	3-18
Seek.....	3-19
Version.....	3-19
Part ID.....	3-20
Format and Write.....	3-20
Configure	3-21
Invalid Command	3-21
Abbreviations Used.....	3-21
Sector Sizes	3-22
Commands Supported.....	3-22
DMA for the FDC.....	3-24
Non-DMA Mode.....	3-25
Detecting the FDC.....	3-25
Detecting the FDC Type	3-27
Reset and Initialization of the FDC.....	3-28
Detecting a Drive on the FDC	3-29
Detecting the Media Type	3-30
Disk Parameter Table.....	3-31
Wrap up	3-32
Chapter 4. Floppy DMA and Media Type Detection.....	4
Floppy Media Type Detection	4-3
Head Count	4-3
Sectors per Track Count.....	4-5
Cylinder Count.....	4-6
Perpendicular Mode	4-6
Wrap up	4-7

Part 3

Chapter 5. The IDE Hard Disk Controller.....	5
Data Register (Base:Offset 00h)	5-2
Error Register (Base:Offset 01h).....	5-3
Features Register (Base:Offset 01h).....	5-3
Sector Count Register (Base:Offset 02h)	5-4
Sector Number/LBA Low Register (Base:Offset 03h)	5-4
Cylinder Low/LBA Mid Register (Base:Offset 04h)	5-4
Cylinder High/LBA High Register (Base:Offset 05h)	5-4
Drive/Head Select Register (Base:Offset 06h)	5-5
Status Register (Base:Offset 07h).....	5-6
Command Register (Base:Offset 07h)	5-6
Alternate Status Register (Alt_Base:Offset 02h).....	5-6
Device Control Register (Alt_Base:Offset 02h).....	5-7
Device Address Register (Alt_Base:Offset 03h)	5-8
Detecting an ATA IDE Controller	5-8
Reset and Initialization.....	5-8
32-bit IO to the Data Register	5-10
Wrap Up.....	5-11
Chapter 6. The ATA and ATAPI Commands.....	6
Available Commands.....	6-1
Command Execution	6-6
Read Sectors (20h) / Read Sectors DMA (C8h)	6-6
Write Sectors (30h) / Write Sectors DMA (CAh)	6-6
Read Sectors Extended (24h) / Read Sectors DMA Extended (25h)	6-7
Write Sectors Extended (34h) / Write Sectors DMA Extended (35h).....	6-7
Identify Drive (ECh)	6-8
Identify Packet Device (A1h).....	6-9
Flush Cache (E7h) / Flush Cache Ext (EAh)	6-10
Packet Command (A0h)	6-10
Set Features (EFh)	6-11
Wrap Up.....	6-11
Chapter 7. Identifying a Device	7
Is it an ATA or ATAPI Device?	7-1
Sending the ATA Identify Device (ECh) Command	7-1
ATA Identify Device Information Block	7-2
Sending the ATAPI Identify Packet Device (A1h) Command	7-8
Word 0	7-12
Words 1, 3, and 6	7-13
Words 10 through 19	7-13
Words 23 through 26	7-13
Words 27 through 46	7-13

Word 49	7-13
Word 53	7-14
Words 54, 55, and 56	7-14
Words 57 and 58 and Words 60 and 61	7-14
Word 63	7-14
Words 80 and 81	7-14
Words 82 through 87	7-15
Word 88	7-15
Words 100 through 103	7-15
Word 127	7-15
Words 176 through 205	7-15
Word 255	7-16
Wrap Up.....	7-16
Chapter 8. Sending Packet Commands.....	8
Determine What Command Set to Use	8-1
Example Packet Command Execution	8-2
Wrap Up.....	8-4
Chapter 9. PIO versus DMA Transfers.....	9
Initiating a Transfer.....	9-1
Selecting the Drive	9-1
Sending the Command.....	9-3
Transfer Complete.....	9-5
PIO Transfers.....	9-6
DMA Transfers	9-6
Bus Master DMA	9-6
DMA Command Register.....	9-7
DMA Status Register	9-8
DMA Address Register	9-9
Physical Region Descriptor Table	9-9
Example Descriptor Table.....	9-10
Read DMA Programming Sequence	9-11
Initializing the DMA Bus Master	9-12
Starting the DMA	9-13
Stopping the DMA	9-13
Wrap Up.....	9-14
Chapter 10. ATA IDE Driver Initialization	10
Reset and Determine if the Drive is ATAPI.....	10-1
Sending the Identify Drive Command.....	10-3
Validate the Returned Information Block	10-3
Get Highest Supported ATA/ATAPI Version.....	10-4
Verify that it is ATA or ATAPI.....	10-5

Is Drive Capable of 48-bit LBAs?	10-5
Determine the Capacity of the Drive	10-6
Determine the Size of a Sector	10-7
Determine the DMA Mode	10-7
Is Media Change Notification Supported?	10-8
Finally, Read a Sector from the Drive.....	10-9
Wrap Up.....	10-10

Part 4

Chapter 11. The SATA Controller.....11

Legacy Mode.....	11-1
AHCI Mode.....	11-1
Register Layout	11-2
Wrap Up.....	11-2

Chapter 12. The AHCI Interface.....12

Host Controller Register Set	12-1
Generic Host Control Registers.....	12-2
Version 1.1 Additions.....	12-7
Version 1.2, 1.3, & 1.3.1 Additions	12-9
Port Register Sets	12-10
Wrap Up.....	12-24

Chapter 13. The Command List Structure.....13

The Command List	13-1
The Command Header	13-3
The Command Table	13-4
The Command FIS	13-5
The Command Packet	13-7
Physical Region Descriptor Table	13-8
A PRD Table Example.....	13-9
The Receive FIS.....	13-11
Wrap Up.....	13-11

Chapter 14. Sending SATA Commands14

Gain Ownership.....	14-1
Enable the Controller	14-2
Checking the Version	14-3
Count of Port Register Sets Allocated	14-3
Implemented Port Register Sets	14-3
Count of Command Slots.....	14-4
Resetting the Controller and Attached Devices	14-4
Software Reset.....	14-5

A Port Reset.....	14-5
Hardware/HBA Reset	14-6
Type of Device Attached.....	14-6
Port Initialize.....	14-7
Identify Device.....	14-8
Reading a Sector from the Disk	14-10
Sending ATAPI Packets	14-11
Wrap Up.....	14-11
Appendix A - Disc Contents	A
Installing the Source Code on your Computer.....	A-2
Finding the Specification Files	A-2
Appendix B - Included Utilities/Source Code	B
Obtaining a C/C++ Compiler	B-1
Obtaining an Assembler	B-1
PKSFX(R) FAST! Self Extract Utility Version 2.50.....	B-2
DetCntlr -- Detect PCI ATA Controllers - v1.00.00.....	B-3
FDC_TYPE -- Detect and Get the FDC Type - v1.00.00.....	B-4
HDC_TYPE -- Detect and Get the ATA/HDC Type - v1.00.00	B-5
MPutlmg -- Write Disk Image to Floppy Drive - v0.10.01	B-8
Appendix C - Tables and Figures.....	C
Appendix D - Command Sets	D
MMC-5: CD-ROM Packets.....	D-2
Read(12) Command	D-3
Read Capacity Command.....	D-4
Appendix E - Other FDC Commands	E
Motor On/Off Command (FDC 82072)	E-1
Reset Command (FDC 8271)	E-1
CMOS Reset Commands (FDC 72065A)	E-1
Mode Command (FDC DP8473 / PC87306).....	E-2
Set Track Command (FDC DP8473 / PC87306)	E-2
Appendix F - PCI Bus Master Timing.....	F
Wrap Up.....	F-2
Appendix G - PCI AHCI Enabling	G
The AHCI's PCI Address Map Register.....	G-1
The AHCI's PCI Port Control and Status Register	G-2
Wrap Up.....	G-2

Appendix H - Notes and Other Comments	H
Bit 7 and Bit 5 in the ATA_DRV_HEAD Register	H-1
Bit 3 in the ATA_DEV_CONTROL Register.....	H-1
Obsolete Bits in the (ALT_)ATA_STATUS Register.....	H-1
512-byte Sectors	H-2
Floppy Insertion Detection	H-2
Appendix X - For More Information	X
Where to get the CD-ROM that is available with this book.....	X-1
Where to find more information on this book	X-1
Where to get an erratum if one is needed	X-1
Where to get more examples.....	X-1
Bibliography	Bib